



Program Outcomes (POs), Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs), and Program Educational Outcomes (PEOs)

(History)

PO1. Domain Knowledge

Graduates will demonstrate clear and correct understanding of historical periods, processes, movements, and institutions at the local, national, and global levels, enabling them to coherently analyze cause-effect relationships and historical change.

PO2. Critical Thinking

Graduates will develop concise and logical reasoning skills to critically interpret primary and secondary sources, evaluate multiple historical perspectives, and make concrete, evidence-based conclusions about past events.

PO3. Social Interaction

Graduates will interact courteously and inclusively with peers and communities, appreciating social diversity, cultural plurality, and fostering respectful dialogue rooted in historical awareness and understanding.

PO4. Effective Communication

Graduates will convey historical ideas and interpretations with clarity, coherence, and correctness using academic writing, oral presentations, and digital media suited for both professional and public audiences.

PO5. Effective Citizenship

Graduates will demonstrate complete civic awareness by understanding India's freedom struggle, constitutional values, and global citizenship, enabling responsible participation in democratic and nation-building processes.

PO6. Ethics

Graduates will uphold correct ethical practices in historical research, avoiding bias and distortion, respecting source authenticity, and promoting intellectual honesty in the reconstruction and interpretation of the past.

PO7. Environment and Sustainability

Graduates will analyze coherent historical patterns of environmental change and human interaction, enabling them to draw lessons for sustainable development and environmental responsibility in the present and future.

PO8. Self-Directed and Life-Long Learning

Graduates will engage in continuous and complete self-learning, staying updated with evolving historical research methods, digital history tools, and global historical developments, ensuring their relevance and adaptability in academic and public life.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOME

PSO1: Application of Historical Knowledge and Perspectives

Graduates will be able to **clearly and correctly apply** historical knowledge and critical perspectives to **coherently understand** and interpret political, social, cultural, and economic developments across time and space.

PSO2: Research and Source Analysis in History

Graduates will demonstrate **concrete and concise ability** to analyze primary and secondary sources, use historical methods, and conduct research with **correct interpretation** of evidence in both academic and public history contexts.

PSO3: Critical Reflection on Heritage, Society, and Contemporary Issues

Graduates will be equipped to **completely and courteously assess** the significance of heritage, identity, and historical memory, and relate historical understanding to present-day challenges such as democracy, citizenship, and conflict resolution.

Program Educational Outcomes (PEOs)

PEO 1: Historical Knowledge and Understanding

Graduates will possess a broad and deep knowledge of historical events, processes, cultures, and ideas across various regions and time periods, allowing them to contextualize Contemporary issues.

PEO 2: Research and Analytical Skills

Graduates will develop the ability to critically evaluate historical sources, conduct independent research, and interpret historical data using appropriate methodologies and historiographical approaches.

PEO 3: Ethical and Civic Engagement

Graduates will demonstrate ethical awareness and a strong sense of civic responsibility by applying historical perspectives to promote tolerance, social justice, and informed citizenship in a diverse and global society.

PEO 4: Lifelong Learning and Career Readiness

Graduates will be prepared for advanced study, teaching, public service, or careers in research, heritage, journalism, and other related fields, with a commitment to continual learning and professional development.

PEO 5: Communication and Argumentation

Graduates will effectively communicate historical ideas and arguments through clear, persuasive writing and oral presentations, tailored to academic and public audiences alike.